Cost Effective Driven Piles

Air Hammer Diesel Hammer Hydraulic Hammer

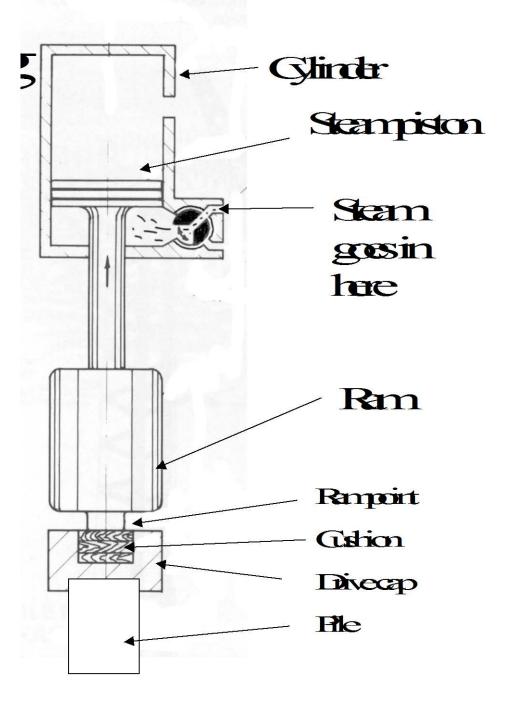
Air Hammer

Air is very compressible.

Infinitely variable stroke is not possible.



Air Hammer Operation



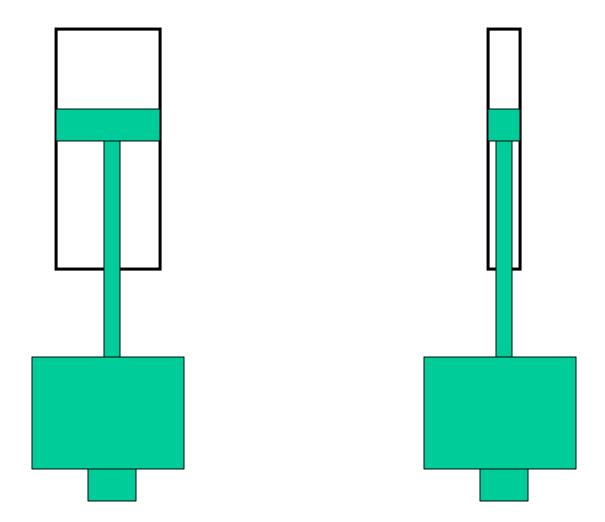
Hydraulic Hammers





Hydraulic oil is not compressible. Directional changes can be instant. Infinitely variable stroke is standard.

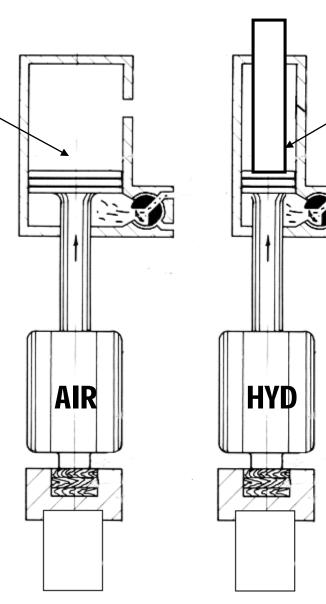
Air cylinder – Hydraulic cylinder



Air versus Hydraulic- Volume

Lots of Air and lower pressure.

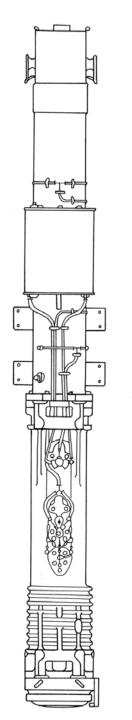
120 psi



Not much hydraulic oil but higher pressures.

Up to 5000 psi.

Diesel Hammers





Diesel Hammers

Good Points

Light and powerful

Longer strokes

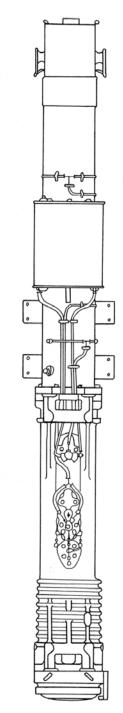
Warns pile before striking it

Drives steel piles better in end bearing situations

Higher peak force

No hoses

No external power source

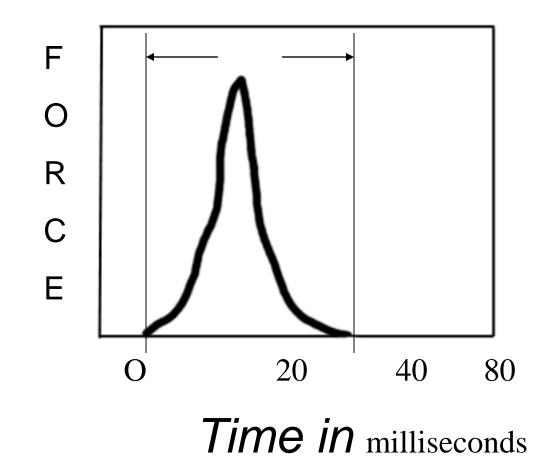


Bad Points

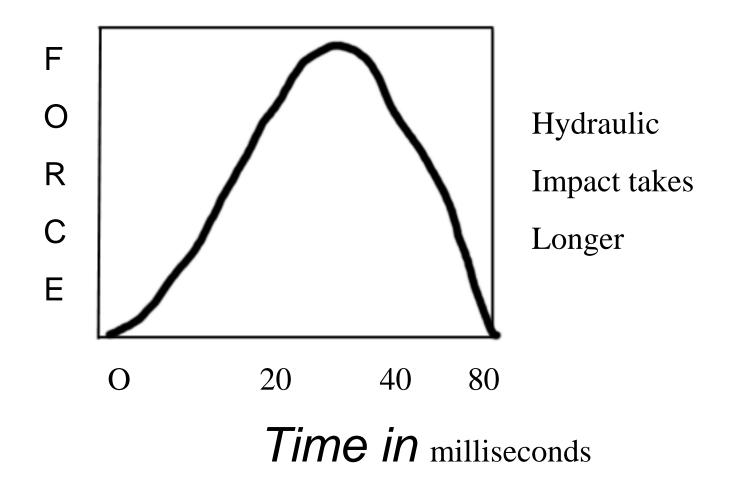
Stroke adjustment limited Starting problems in soft soil Smoke is visible Spits unburned fuel and oil

Looks noisy

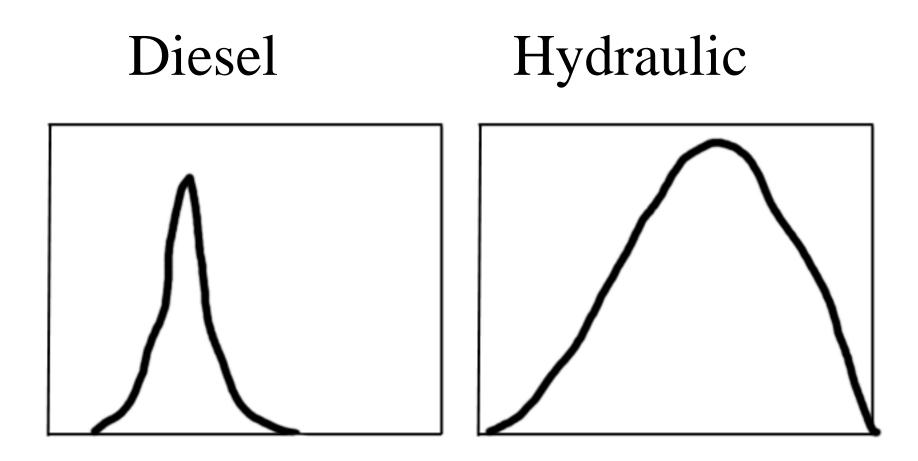
Peak Force-Hydraulic versus Diesel



Peak Force-Hydraulic versus Diesel



Peak Force-



20 milliseconds

80 milliseconds

700T浮吊下沉砼大圆筒

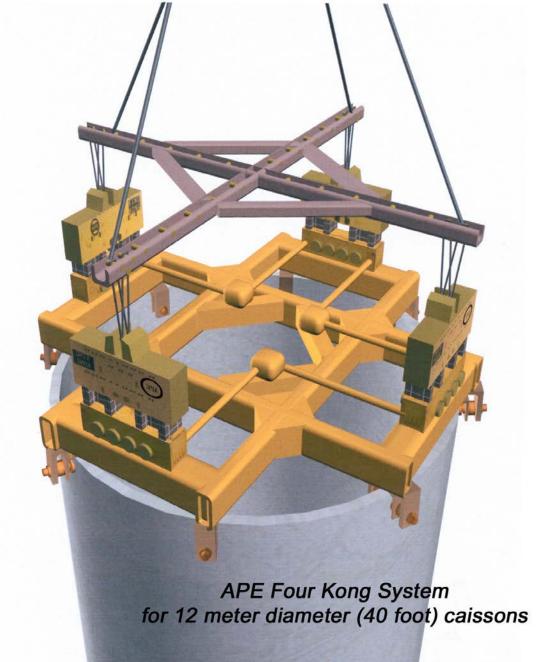
Quad Model 400

中交第四航务工程勘察设计院部

APE Four King Kong System driving 12 meter (40 foot diameter) Caissons APE Four King Kong System Pile template and Crane

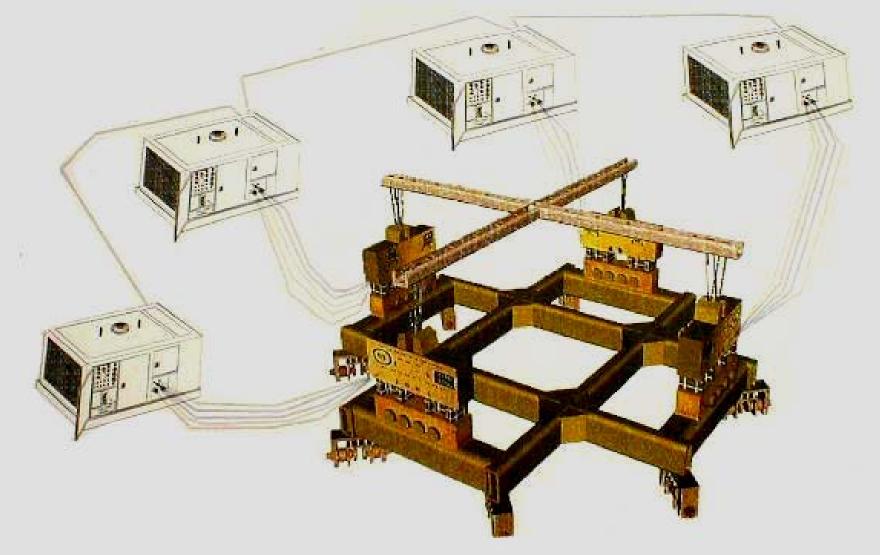
1 th

40 feet in diameter by 60 feet long. Caisson weight is one million pounds.





Four 1000 HP Power units



Four APE Model 400 Vibros mounted on a giant caisson beam



大圆筒振动下沉现场示意图

APE Four Kong System

